

**SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**  
**2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

**Area Name : State Senate District 4 (2012), Maryland**

Subject	State Senate District 4 (2012), Maryland			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	101,995	+/- 1051	100.0%	+/- (X)
<b>In labor force</b>	72,863	+/- 1136	71.4%	+/- 0.8
Civilian labor force	72,603	+/- 1127	71.2%	+/- 0.8
Employed	68,545	+/- 1111	67.2%	+/- 0.8
Unemployed	4,058	+/- 398	4%	+/- 0.4
Armed Forces	260	+/- 80	0.3%	+/- 0.1
<b>Not in labor force</b>	29,132	+/- 899	28.6%	+/- 0.8
Civilian labor force	72,603	+/- 1127	(X)	+/- (X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	+/- (X)	5.6%	+/- 0.5
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	52,001	+/- 692	(X)	+/- (X)
In labor force	33,651	+/- 787	64.7%	+/- 1.3
Civilian labor force	33,627	+/- 788	64.7%	+/- 1.3
Employed	31,883	+/- 779	61.3%	+/- 1.2
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	8,885	+/- 494	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	5,892	+/- 464	66.3%	+/- 3.9
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	23,352	+/- 676	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	17,351	+/- 778	74.3%	+/- 2.6
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	67,512	+/- 1144	100.0%	+/- (X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	53,813	+/- 1219	79.7%	+/- 1.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	6,330	+/- 570	9.4%	+/- 0.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,115	+/- 203	1.7%	+/- 0.3
Walked	1,223	+/- 234	1.8%	+/- 0.3
Other means	590	+/- 159	0.9%	+/- 0.2
Worked at home	4,441	+/- 523	6.6%	+/- 0.8
<b>Mean travel time to work (minutes)</b>	36.0	+/- 0.8	(X)%	+/- (X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	68,545	+/- 1111	100.0%	+/- (X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30,858	+/- 917	45%	+/- 1.2
Service occupations	9,528	+/- 629	13.9%	+/- 0.9
Sales and office occupations	16,518	+/- 716	24.1%	+/- 1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6,911	+/- 520	10.1%	+/- 0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,730	+/- 477	6.9%	+/- 0.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	68,545	+/- 1111	100.0%	+/- (X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	918	+/- 232	1.3%	+/- 0.3
Construction	6,703	+/- 521	9.8%	+/- 0.8
Manufacturing	4,273	+/- 414	6.2%	+/- 0.6
Wholesale trade	1,478	+/- 259	2.2%	+/- 0.4
Retail trade	7,121	+/- 565	10.4%	+/- 0.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,163	+/- 309	3.2%	+/- 0.4
Information	1,657	+/- 236	2.4%	+/- 0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4,497	+/- 392	6.6%	+/- 0.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste	10,524	+/- 646	15.4%	+/- 0.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	15,381	+/- 659	22.4%	+/- 0.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	4,277	+/- 436	6.2%	+/- 0.6
Other services, except public administration	3,337	+/- 379	4.9%	+/- 0.5
Public administration	6,216	+/- 484	9.1%	+/- 0.7

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<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	68,545	+/- 1111	100.0%	+/- (X)
Private wage and salary workers	49,332	+/- 1241	72%	+/- 1.2
Government workers	14,868	+/- 737	21.7%	+/- 1.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4,161	+/- 419	6.1%	+/- 0.6
Unpaid family workers	184	+/- 80	0.3%	+/- 0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	45,070	+/- 551	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	1,057	+/- 209	2.3%	+/- 0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	806	+/- 201	1.8%	+/- 0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,366	+/- 311	5.2%	+/- 0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,174	+/- 265	4.8%	+/- 0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,785	+/- 408	8.4%	+/- 0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,886	+/- 512	15.3%	+/- 1.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,576	+/- 461	14.6%	+/- 1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10,879	+/- 445	24.1%	+/- 1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,656	+/- 460	12.5%	+/- 1
\$200,000 or more	4,885	+/- 392	10.8%	+/- 0.9
<b>Median household income (dollars)</b>	\$95,227	+/- 2202	(X)%	+/- (X)
<b>Mean household income (dollars)</b>	\$110,640	+/- 2368	(X)%	+/- (X)
With earnings	38,574	+/- 563	85.6%	+/- 0.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$110,047	+/- 2574	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Social Security	11,603	+/- 373	25.7%	+/- 0.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$18,647	+/- 590	(X)%	+/- (X)
With retirement income	8,964	+/- 452	19.9%	+/- 1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$31,534	+/- 2465	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,235	+/- 211	2.7%	+/- 0.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,233	+/- 851	(X)%	+/- (X)
With cash public assistance income	636	+/- 177	1.4%	+/- 0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$5,300	+/- 1846	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,871	+/- 279	4.2%	+/- 0.6
<b>Families</b>	35,646	+/- 614	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	416	+/- 133	1.2%	+/- 0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	289	+/- 113	0.8%	+/- 0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	980	+/- 176	2.7%	+/- 0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,321	+/- 225	3.7%	+/- 0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,490	+/- 290	7%	+/- 0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,262	+/- 492	14.8%	+/- 1.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,524	+/- 457	15.5%	+/- 1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,606	+/- 421	26.9%	+/- 1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5,326	+/- 448	14.9%	+/- 1.2
\$200,000 or more	4,432	+/- 397	12.4%	+/- 1.1
Median family income (dollars)	\$105,822	+/- 1834	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$121,427	+/- 2535	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$38,614	+/- 802	(X)%	+/- (X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	9,424	+/- 599	(X)	+/- (X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$48,079	+/- 2837	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$63,725	+/- 5119	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$43,626	+/- 1109	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$72,001	+/- 1788	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$52,014	+/- 1268	(X)%	+/- (X)

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<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	129,934	+/- 1311	129934%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	121,929	+/- 1370	93.8%	+/- 0.6
With private health insurance	112,368	+/- 1661	86.5%	+/- 1
With public coverage	23,801	+/- 1053	18.3%	+/- 0.8
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	8,005	+/- 768	6.2%	+/- 0.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	33,180	+/- 628	33180%	+/- (X)
No health insurance coverage	1,215	+/- 332	3.7%	+/- 1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	81,630	+/- 975	81630%	+/- (X)
<b>In labor force:</b>	67,609	+/- 1032	67609%	+/- (X)
<b>Employed:</b>	64,026	+/- 1032	64026%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	59,728	+/- 1013	93.3%	+/- 0.7
With private health insurance	58,625	+/- 1037	91.6%	+/- 0.8
With public coverage	2,129	+/- 309	3.3%	+/- 0.5
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	4,298	+/- 476	6.7%	+/- 0.7
<b>Unemployed:</b>	3,583	+/- 372	3583%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	2,429	+/- 303	67.8%	+/- 5.2
With private health insurance	2,068	+/- 270	57.7%	+/- 5.6
With public coverage	486	+/- 141	13.6%	+/- 3.5
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	1,154	+/- 228	32.2%	+/- 5.2
<b>Not in labor force:</b>	14,021	+/- 659	14021%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	12,696	+/- 663	90.5%	+/- 1.7
With private health insurance	11,111	+/- 591	79.2%	+/- 2.3
With public coverage	2,617	+/- 343	18.7%	+/- 2.2
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	1,325	+/- 246	9.5%	+/- 1.7
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
<b>All families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	2.8%	+/- 0.5
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	3.8%	+/- 0.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	2.7%	+/- 2.4
<b>Married couple families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	1.3%	+/- 0.3
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	1%	+/- 0.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	0%	+/- 1.6
<b>Families with female householder, no husband present</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	14.5%	+/- 3.9
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	20.2%	+/- 5.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	15.1%	+/- 15.4
<b>All people</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	4.1%	+/- 0.5
<b>Under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	4.5%	+/- 1
Related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	3.9%	+/- 1
Related children under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	3.7%	+/- 1.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	4%	+/- 1
<b>18 years and over</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	3.9%	+/- 0.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	3.8%	+/- 0.5
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	4.8%	+/- 1.1
<b>People in families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	2.6%	+/- 0.5
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	16.5%	+/- 2.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

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Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2009-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 and 2011-2013 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2009-2013 and 2011-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.